

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878  
Issue date: 01/11/2024 Version: 1.0

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture  
Trade name : Bergamot 10%  
Product code : -  
Product group : Candles

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

##### 1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Intended for general public  
Main use category : Consumer use  
Industrial/Professional use spec : Industrial  
For professional use only

##### 1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

##### Manufacturer

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

No additional information available

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Skin sensitisation, Category 1 H317  
Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

##### Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

No additional information available

#### 2.2. Label elements

##### Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS07

Signal word (CLP) : Warning  
Contains : ACETATE LINALYLE; LIMONENE DROIT (+100); LINALOL  
Hazard statements (CLP) : H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
Precautionary statements (CLP) : P102 - Keep out of reach of children.  
P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  
P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.  
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.  
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
P321 - Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label).  
P333+P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

### 2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances  $\geq 0.1\%$  assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or substance(s) are not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

Not applicable

### 3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
LIMONENE DROIT (+100)	CAS-No.: 5989-27-5 EC-No.: 227-813-5 EC Index-No.: 601-096-00-2 REACH-no: 01-2119529223-47-0007	6,06344	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412
ACETATE LINALYLE	CAS-No.: 115-95-7 EC-No.: 204-116-4 REACH-no: 01-2119454789-19-0001	2,5	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317
LINALOL	CAS-No.: 78-70-6 EC-No.: 201-134-4 EC Index-No.: 603-235-00-2 REACH-no: 01-2119474016-42-0000	1,20616	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin area with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse. Wash with plenty of water/... If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label). Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May cause an allergic skin reaction.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Foam. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Water spray. Sand.  
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

No additional information available

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire fighting water from entering the environment.  
Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

##### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

##### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.  
Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : On land, sweep or shovel into suitable containers. Minimise generation of dust. Store away from other materials.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See Section 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapour. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  
Hygiene measures : Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from : Keep container closed when not in use.  
Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids.  
Incompatible materials : Sources of ignition. Direct sunlight.  
Maximum storage period : 6 months

#### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1. Control parameters

##### 8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

No additional information available

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

### 8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

### 8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

### 8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

No additional information available

### 8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

## 8.2. Exposure controls

### 8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

No additional information available

### 8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

#### Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

#### Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



#### 8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

##### Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses

#### 8.2.2.2. Skin protection

##### Hand protection:

Wear protective gloves.

#### 8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

##### Respiratory protection:

Wear appropriate mask

#### 8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

### 8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

#### Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Solid
Colour	: ivory.
Odour	: Lemon.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not available
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: Not available
Flammability	: Non flammable.
Explosive limits	: Not applicable
Lower explosion limit	: Not applicable
Upper explosion limit	: Not applicable
Flash point	: > 200 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not applicable

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
pH solution	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not applicable
Solubility	: Not determined.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: Not available
Relative density	:
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not applicable
Particle size	: Not available
Particle size distribution	: Not available
Particle shape	: Not available
Particle aspect ratio	: Not available
Particle aggregation state	: Not available
Particle agglomeration state	: Not available
Particle specific surface area	: Not available
Particle dustiness	: Not available

### 9.2. Other information

#### 9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

#### 9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Refractive index :

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Not established.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not established.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

fume. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

### LINALOL (78-70-6)

LD50 oral	2790 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

### LIMONENE DROIT (+100) (5989-27-5)

Viscosity, kinematic	1,3 mm <sup>2</sup> /s
----------------------	------------------------

### 11.2. Information on other hazards

#### 11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

#### 11.2.2. Other information

Potential adverse human health effects and symptoms	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
---	--

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	: Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	: Not classified

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

#### Bergamot 10%

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
-------------------------------	------------------

#### ACETATE LINALYLE115-95-7

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
-------------------------------	------------------

#### LIMONENE DROIT (+100)5989-27-5

Persistence and degradability	May cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.
-------------------------------	---

#### LINALOL78-70-6

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
-------------------------------	------------------

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

#### Bergamot 10%

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
---------------------------	------------------

#### ACETATE LINALYLE115-95-7

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
---------------------------	------------------

#### LIMONENE DROIT (+100)5989-27-5

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4,57
---	------

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

### LIMONENE DROIT (+100)5989-27-5

Bioaccumulative potential : Not established.

### LINALOL78-70-6

Bioaccumulative potential : Not established.

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

### 12.7. Other adverse effects

Additional information : Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

Ecological waste information : Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

### 14.1. UN number or ID number

UN-No. (ADR) : UN 3077  
UN-No. (IMDG) : UN 3077  
UN-No. (IATA) : UN 3077  
UN-No. (ADN) : UN 3077  
UN-No. (RID) : UN 3077

### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR) : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.  
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.  
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s.  
Proper Shipping Name (ADN) : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.  
Proper Shipping Name (RID) : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.  
Transport document description (ADR) : UN 3077 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (ACETATE MYRCENYLE), 9, III, (-)  
Transport document description (IMDG) : UN 3077 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (ACETATE MYRCENYLE), 9, III  
Transport document description (IATA) : UN 3077 Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (ACETATE MYRCENYLE), 9, III  
Transport document description (ADN) : UN 3077 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (ACETATE MYRCENYLE), 9, III  
Transport document description (RID) : UN 3077 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (ACETATE MYRCENYLE), 9, III

### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

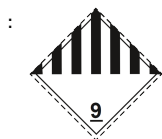
#### ADR

Transport hazard class(es) (ADR) : 9  
Danger labels (ADR) : 9

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

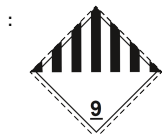
according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878



### IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : 9

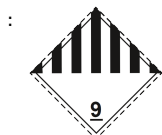
Danger labels (IMDG) : 9



### IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : 9

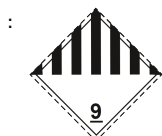
Danger labels (IATA) : 9



### ADN

Transport hazard class(es) (ADN) : 9

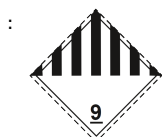
Danger labels (ADN) : 9



### RID

Transport hazard class(es) (RID) : 9

Danger labels (RID) : 9



## 14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR) : III

Packing group (IMDG) : III

Packing group (IATA) : III

Packing group (ADN) : III

Packing group (RID) : III

## 14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment : No

Marine pollutant : No

Other information : No supplementary information available

## 14.6. Special precautions for user

### Overland transport

Classification code (ADR) : M7

Special provisions (ADR) : 274, 335, 375, 601

Limited quantities (ADR) : 5kg

Excepted quantities (ADR) : E1

Packing instructions (ADR) : P002, IBC08, LP02, R001

Special packing provisions (ADR) : PP12, B3



# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Mixed packing provisions (ADR) : MP10  
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR) : T1, BK1, BK2, BK3  
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR) : TP33  
Tank code (ADR) : SGAV, LGBV  
Vehicle for tank carriage : AT  
Transport category (ADR) : 3  
Special provisions for carriage - Packages (ADR) : V13  
Special provisions for carriage - Bulk (ADR) : VC1, VC2  
Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (ADR) : CV13  
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 90  
Orange plates :



Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : -  
EAC code : 2Z

### Transport by sea

Special provisions (IMDG) : 274, 335, 966, 967, 969  
Limited quantities (IMDG) : 5 kg  
Excepted quantities (IMDG) : E1  
Packing instructions (IMDG) : LP02, P002  
Special packing provisions (IMDG) : PP12  
IBC packing instructions (IMDG) : IBC08  
IBC special provisions (IMDG) : B3  
Tank instructions (IMDG) : BK1, BK2, BK3, T1  
Tank special provisions (IMDG) : TP33  
EmS-No. (Fire) : F-A  
EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-F  
Stowage category (IMDG) : A  
Stowage and handling (IMDG) : SW23

### Air transport

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA) : E1  
PCA Limited quantities (IATA) : Y956  
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA) : 30kgG  
PCA packing instructions (IATA) : 956  
PCA max net quantity (IATA) : 400kg  
CAO packing instructions (IATA) : 956  
CAO max net quantity (IATA) : 400kg  
Special provisions (IATA) : A97, A158, A179, A197, A215  
ERG code (IATA) : 9L

### Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN) : M7  
Special provisions (ADN) : 274, 335, 375, 601  
Limited quantities (ADN) : 5 kg  
Excepted quantities (ADN) : E1  
Carriage permitted (ADN) : T\* B\*\*  
Equipment required (ADN) : PP, A\*\*\*  
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN) : 0  
Additional requirements/Remarks (ADN) : \* Only in the molten state. \*\* For carriage in bulk see also 7.1.4.1. \*\*\* Only in the case of transport in bulk.

### Rail transport

Classification code (RID) : M7  
Special provisions (RID) : 274, 335, 375, 601  
Limited quantities (RID) : 5kg

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Excepted quantities (RID)	: E1
Packing instructions (RID)	: P002, IBC08, LP02, R001
Special packing provisions (RID)	: PP12, B3
Mixed packing provisions (RID)	: MP10
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID)	: T1, BK1, BK2, BK3
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID)	: TP33
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID)	: SGAV, LGBV
Transport category (RID)	: 3
Special provisions for carriage – Packages (RID)	: W13
Special provisions for carriage – Bulk (RID)	: VC1, VC2
Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (RID)	: CW13, CW31
Colis express (express parcels) (RID)	: CE11
Hazard identification number (RID)	: 90

### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### 15.1.1. EU-Regulations

##### REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XVII (Restriction Conditions)

##### REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

##### REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

##### PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

##### POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

##### Ozone Regulation (1005/2009)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

##### Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

##### Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

#### 15.1.2. National regulations

##### Germany

Employment restrictions : Observe restrictions according Act on the Protection of Working Mothers (MuSchG).  
Observe restrictions according Act on the Protection of Young People in Employment (JArbSchG).

Water hazard class (WGK) : WGK 3, Highly hazardous to water (Classification according to AwSV, Annex 1).

Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject to the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

##### Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : None of the components are listed

# Bergamot 10%

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : None of the components are listed

### Denmark

Danish National Regulations : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product

### Switzerland

Storage class (LK) : LK 11/13 - Solids

## 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

## SECTION 16: Other information

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Other information : None.

### Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Acute Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 3
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquids, Category 3
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
Skin Sens. 1	Skin sensitisation, Category 1
Skin Sens. 1B	Skin sensitisation, category 1B

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.